



GarbleCloud

Zero-Trust Data Security for Cloud-based Sharing & Collaboration Platforms

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Sharing & Collaboration workflows in DoD moving to the Cloud

Google Workspace and **Microsoft 365** are a great way for **information sharing** and **real-time collaboration** in a distributed and hybrid work setting.

Hugely useful even for secure data sharing with troops deployed in hostile territory -- at the **Tactical Edge***

Concern for DoD:

How to ensure the **end-to-end security (confidentiality & integrity) of the data** being shared between troops deployed in enemy territory?

*Source: <https://taskandpurpose.com/news/air-force-afghanistan-airlift-kabul-google-doc/>

Securing Controlled Unclassified Information (CUI) in the Cloud

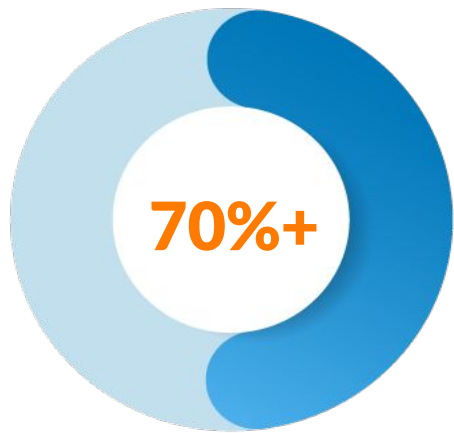
How to ensure data security when sharing with contractors outside DoD

CUI protection is a major challenge for the small and medium sized contractors in the Defense Industrial Base (DIB).

Concern for DoD:

Ensuring the **security of the CUI data** being **generated, shared and stored by its contractors in the cloud**, without requiring prohibitive investments to meet the CMMC requirements.

How Safe are your Files in these Cloud Platforms?



70%-80% of corporate data is unstructured, residing as files & documents. **60%+** of this data is now in the cloud.

- **[Malicious Exposure]** Docs and Files are the easiest form of data to compromise & **exfiltrate** because they are easy to download, share, copy, forward, and print.
- **[Accidental Exposure]** As users share documents via different SaaS applications **chance of accidental exposure of sensitive documents is very high.**

You are NOT in Control of your Files at all times

Securing files-and-documents across SaaS platforms is a big challenge

- Easy to lose control of files replicated across various SaaS platforms - **Data Sprawl!**
- **Rights Management** is difficult, error-prone & limited by controls that the platform provides.
- **No control** over file access by **Server-side Entities**.



Sources of Threats to Sensitive Data in the Cloud

Threats from Agents

- Person or non-person entities that have access to sensitive data can leak the information intentionally or by accident.

Threats from Environmental Factors (dependent on CSPs & SaaS vendors)

- Application features & functionality have unpredictable consequences;
- Secure code implementation (supply chain security);
- Server-side security (access control, BC/DR, hosting service);
- Company culture, Business ownership changes;
- Outsourced support, technology/maintenance partnerships etc..

[Question]: How to achieve Zero Trust Data Security in the Cloud

How to enforce Zero-Trust Security for Data

Never Trust, Always Verify

Without entrusting CSPs with your sensitive Data?

- Secure data from the cloud to the edge - *at rest, in transit & in use*.
- No loss of functionality.
- Negligible effect on performance.

[Key]: Make Sensitive Data Opaque to the Cloud Platforms



THE DIRECTOR


EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20503

OMB Memorandum M-23-02
(Nov. 2022)

November 18, 2022

M-23-02

MEMORANDUM FOR THE HEADS OF EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES

FROM: Shalanda D. Young 
Director

SUBJECT: Migrating to Post-Quantum Cryptography

Federal agencies are moving to a zero trust architecture,
This paradigm shift relies in part on the **ubiquitous use of strong encryption** throughout the agencies.

[Solution]: Function-Preserving Data Encryption controlled by Owners

Technical Challenges

- **Strong encryption** for all kinds of unstructured data.
- Highly **scalable key management**.
- **Control of master keys** with data owners.
- **Fast search & retrieval** of encrypted data.
- Information **rights management** that works across platforms.
- **Secure file-sharing** with internal and external parties.
- **Secure collaboration** in the cloud without exposing content to platforms.



US Patent #9,825,925: Method & apparatus for securing sensitive data in a cloud storage system.

US Patent #10,013,574: Method and apparatus for secure storage and retrieval of encrypted files in public-cloud computing platforms.

Function-Preserving Data Encryption

- NIST approved **AES-256 encryption** for files & unstructured data;
- User-controlled and easy-to-use.
- Robust **enterprise-grade encryption key management** based on NIST guidelines.
- Support **CRUD operations on encrypted files** across popular SaaS platforms.
- Support **Fast cross-platform, full-text search on encrypted files [Patented]**.
- Enable **sharing & collaboration on encrypted documents** between people using **PKI** and **client-side encryption**.
- Platform-agnostic, **encryption-based file security & rights management** policies.

Demo Outline

End-user features

- GarbleCloud UI overview
- **File Encryption & Decryption**
- **Encrypted Search**
- **Encrypted Sharing & Information Rights Management**
- Policy-based restrictions -- **DLP capability on encrypted docs**
- Audit trail

Admin capabilities snapshot

- Password Reset & Account Transfers
- **Bulk Encryption**
- **Lockdown**

Client-Side Encryption for **Secure collaboration at the tactical edge**

- **Google Docs/Sheets/Slides encryption**
- Other applications -- **Google Calendar, Meet, Gmail...**
- **CSE Admin Console -- Sharing permissions, audit trail, Key Management**

GC makes Function-Preserving Data Encryption at Scale a Reality

Function-Preservation

- Enable operations on encrypted files and documents, such as **full-text search [Patented]**.
- **DLP/IRM on encrypted files** (avoid opacity due to encryption from policy engine).
- Real-time collaboration on encrypted docs via **Client-Side encryption**.

Reduce the Burden of Encryption Key Management

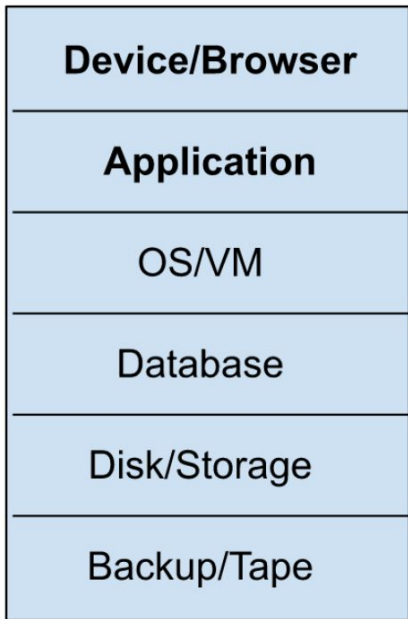
- Highly granular encryption (per-file keys); **small “blast radius”** (in case of key compromise)
- **PKI** for robust key management as per NIST standards.
 - Key wrapping.
 - Secure key distribution/sharing.
- **HSM** for hardened master-key management.
- Enhanced Key lifecycle management to meet **KMIP** specs.

Comprehensive Encryption, with Visibility & Control

- Brings both **Admins & End-users** together to jointly determine data security posture.
 - Stakeholders who know what data is sensitive, can enforce encryption with ease.
 - Admins have tools to close gaps and enforce encryption policies at the org level.
- Centralized **Audit Trail** of every operation on encrypted data anywhere.

More Secure Encryption & Crypto-Agility

Data Path



GarbleCloud
Encrypts Data here

- Encryption at higher level is **more secure**.
 - Protects against data breaches at **lower levels** of the stack (e.g., CSPs, 3rd party apps).
- Provides **crypto-agility**.
 - Cloud customers **stay in control of the encryption algos & encryption keys**. Become agnostic to encryption by CSPs.
 - Migrate to **PQC** faster & stay up-to-date.
 - Enable **Encrypted Sharing between parties using different KMS** such as PQC & non-PQC.

Roadmap

Cloud Storage, Sharing & Collaboration

Google Workspace



Developer, Integration
Framework APIs



Google Cloud Storage



Amazon S3 buckets

OneDrive



Microsoft Azure
Blob Storage

Data Lakes & Mesh



Google BigQuery



databricks

Cloud Workflows



zendesk



GitHub

PHASE 1

PHASE 2

PHASE 3

Other Solutions

- Search as a Service on Encrypted Document Repositories
- Quantum-safe Encryption Key Generation (via partnerships)
- DLP, Data Classification (integrations)

Key Value Proposition

GarbleCloud enables a powerful data-centric approach to enhance data privacy and security in the cloud.

How DoD Benefits

- Take **control** of your sensitive files across SaaS platforms without compromising functionality - Achieve **Zero Trust Data Security** in the cloud.
- Secure external and internal **sharing of sensitive documents without slowing down collaboration**.
- Become **crypto-agile** when it comes to encryption in the cloud and be able to stay on top of **PQC** as standards evolve.



Making multi-cloud environments more **functional**, **collaborative** and **'Zero-Trust Secure'**.



Thank you for your time.

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Mapping GC capabilities to DoD's Zero Trust Framework

DoD Zero Trust Capabilities (Target & Advanced Levels)

	Target		Target & Advanced		Advanced
 User	1.1 User Inventory	1.7 Least Privileged Access	1.2 Conditional User Access 1.3 Privileged Access Mgmt. 1.4 Privileged Access Mgmt. 1.5 Identity Federation and User Credentialing	1.6 Behavioral, Contextual ID, & Biometrics 1.8 Continuous Authentication 1.9 Integrated ICAM Platform	
 Device	2.5 Partially & Fully Automated Asset, Vulnerability and Patch Mgmt.	2.6 Unified Endpoint Management (UEM) & Mobile Device Management (MDM)	2.1 Device Inventory 2.2 Device Detection and Compliance 2.3 Device Authorization w/ Real Time Inspection	2.4 Remote Access 2.7 Endpoint & Extended Detection & Response (EDR & XDR)	
 Application & Workload	3.1 Application Inventory	3.3 Software Risk Management	3.2 Secure Software Development & Integration	3.4 Resource Authorization & Integration	3.5 Continuous Monitoring and Ongoing Authorizations
 Data	4.1 Data Catalog Risk Alignment	4.2 DoD Enterprise Data Governance	4.3 Data Labeling & Tagging 4.4 Data Monitoring & Sensing 4.5 Data Encryption & Rights Management	4.6 Data Loss Prevention (DLP) 4.7 Data Access Control	
 Network & Environment	5.1 Data Flow Mapping	5.3 Macro Segmentation	5.2 Software Defined Networking	5.4 Micro Segmentation	
 Automation & Orchestration	6.3 Machine Learning	6.6 API Standardization	6.1 Policy Decision Point (PDP) & Policy Orchestration 6.2 Critical Process Automation	6.5 Security Orchestration, Automation & Response (SOAR) 6.7 Security Operation Center (SOC) & Incident Response (IR)	6.4 Artificial Intelligence
 Visibility & Analytics	7.1 Log All Traffic	7.3 Common Security & Risk Analytics	7.5 Threat Intelligence Integration	7.2 Security Information and Event Mgmt. (SIEM) 7.4 User & Entity Behavior Analytics (UEBA)	7.6 Automated Dynamic Policies
EXECUTION ENABLERS Doctrine Organization Training materiel Leadership & Education Personnel Facilities Policy					

NOTE: Green boxes show the capabilities we provide today; Yellow boxes show new capabilities and integrations we can deliver as per DoD's requirements around our core product.

GarbleCloud Short Demo Video

<https://vimeo.com/766134607>

The GarbleCloud Difference

Key Features; Patented Technology



Secure, encrypted external file sharing

Enables seamless sharing of confidential documents & files with entities outside your organization, without losing control. Enables platform-agnostic **Information Rights Management** capabilities.



Search over encrypted files

For the first time ever, allows **full-text search on encrypted files & documents** — offering enterprises a new level of functionality not possible before.



Bulk encryption

Ensures **long-term protection of cloud files** without compromising accessibility. Integrates with DLP engines and therefore does not depend on end-users to protect corporate data.